

What Is Normal?

Normal physical exam values for cows and calves:

Temp:	100.5-102.5f (cow) 101.5-103.0f (calf)
Heart Rate:	60-80 beats/min (cow) 100-140 beats/min (calf)
Respiratory Rate:	12-36 breaths/min (cow) 30-60 breaths/min (calf)
Rumen Contractions:	1-2/minute (left hip pocket)